

Contents

Introduction	4
Changes in the oral mucosa in diseases of the gastrointestinal tract	6
Changes in the oral mucosa in cardiovascular diseases ..	11
Changes in the oral mucosa in endocrine diseases	13
Changes in the oral mucosa in diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	17
Changes in the oral mucosa in diseases of the respiratory system.....	21
Changes in the oral mucosa with a kidney disease	26
Control questions	29
Tasks for independent work	30
Situational tasks	31
Test control.....	35
Literature	39